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Africa in the U.S. continued

Anderson and Les Whitten.

Coffee accounts for an estimated 93 percent of Uganda's foreign exchange earnings. About one-third of Uganda's coffee is bought by the U.S. and most of the rest goes to Europe.

In the first six months of 1977, U.S. coffee companies paid Uganda \$150 million. The biggest American buyer in 1975 and 1976, according to reports, was the Folger Coffee Co., a subsidiary of Proctor and Gamble. The firm paid Uganda \$33 million for 53 million pounds of coffee.

General Foods Corp., which markets Maxwell House, Yuban, Sanka and Brim brands, paid \$28 million for 45 million pounds of coffee.

Nestle, Coca Cola, Hills Brothers,

Chase & Sanborn, Borden, and 29 other American firms have bought coffee from Uganda. (Washington *Post*, November 23, 1977.)

In October, Rep. Donald Pease (D-Ohio) introduced three bills in the House designed to sever all American commercial ties with Uganda. Thirty other members, Democrats and Republicans, pledged their support.

 The three television networks' flagship stations in New York have stopped airing commercials for the South African Krugerrand gold coin.

WABC-TV, WNBC-TV and WCBS-TV notified the Doyle Dane Bernbach advertising agency in October that they would not, for the time

being, accept commercials for the coin, which is advertised as "the world's best way to own gold."

A number of groups, including the American Committee on Africa, have sought to halt sales of the coin, which they consider a "symbol of apartheid."

Krugerrands, said Paul Irish, associate director of the committee, provide "critical foreign exchange by which South Africa is able to buy arms and anything else it needs to keep its system going."

Recently, a panel of industry executives was sharply questioned about the Krugerrand ads during a National Association of Broadcasters meeting in Boston. (New York *Times*, November 5, 1977.)

